



# **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

**NOVEMBER, 1965**





COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - NOVEMBER, 1965

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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# I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1965). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on payrolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment, in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement. Figures providing a broad measure of long-term trends are shown in Table 8 on page 13.

NOTE. - Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)  
( '000 )

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
1965(b)	2,551.0	52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	54.7	3,654.6
1963 -									
May (b)	2,372.7	47.2	2,419.9	939.0	2.1	941.1	3,311.7	49.3	3,361.0
June	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
July	2,378.1	47.7	2,425.8	942.3	2.1	944.4	3,320.3	49.8	3,370.1
August	2,383.2	47.3	2,431.0	945.4	2.1	947.5	3,328.6	49.9	3,378.5
September	2,391.9	47.8	2,439.7	949.7	2.1	951.8	3,341.6	49.9	3,391.5
October	2,402.7	47.8	2,450.5	957.7	2.1	959.8	3,360.5	49.9	3,410.4
November	2,416.0	47.8	2,463.8	967.5	2.1	969.6	3,383.5	49.9	3,433.4
December	2,418.9	47.8	2,466.7	967.3	2.1	969.4	3,386.2	49.9	3,436.1
1964 -									
January	2,431.3	48.8	2,480.1	965.8	2.1	967.9	3,397.1	50.9	3,448.0
February	2,447.1	49.1	2,496.2	979.5	2.1	981.6	3,426.6	51.2	3,477.8
March	2,454.5	49.3	2,503.8	988.2	2.1	990.3	3,442.7	51.4	3,494.1
April	2,460.3	49.5	2,509.8	986.9	2.2	989.1	3,447.2	51.7	3,498.9
May	2,465.0	49.6	2,514.6	989.1	2.2	991.3	3,454.1	51.8	3,505.9
June	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
July	2,472.7	49.8	2,522.5	995.3	2.2	997.5	3,468.0	52.0	3,520.0
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	998.8	2.2	1,001.0	3,474.4	52.0	3,526.4
September(b)	2,481.6	49.9	2,531.5	1,007.3	2.2	1,009.5	3,488.9	52.1	3,541.0
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.1	2.2	1,015.3	3,482.5	52.2	3,534.7
November(b)	2,497.0	50.1	2,547.1	1,024.8	2.2	1,027.0	3,521.8	52.3	3,574.1
December(b)	2,509.2	50.0	2,559.2	1,023.9	2.2	1,026.1	3,533.1	52.2	3,585.3
1965 -									
January (b)	2,517.4	51.1	2,568.5	1,019.3	2.2	1,021.5	3,536.6	53.3	3,589.9
February(b)	2,534.0	51.5	2,585.5	1,035.8	2.2	1,038.0	3,569.8	53.6	3,623.4
March (b)	2,542.5	51.8	2,594.3	1,046.0	2.2	1,048.2	3,588.5	54.0	3,642.5
April	2,546.7	52.1	2,598.8	1,044.8	2.1	1,046.9	3,591.6	54.3	3,645.9
May	2,550.9	52.3	2,603.2	1,046.5	2.2	1,048.7	3,597.4	54.5	3,651.9
June (b)	2,551.0	52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	54.7	3,654.6
July (b)	2,548.8	55.1	2,603.9	1,051.1	2.3	1,053.4	3,599.9	57.4	3,657.3
August (b)	2,552.6	55.2	2,607.8	1,054.4	2.2	1,056.6	3,607.0	57.4	3,664.4
September	2,553.8	55.2	2,609.0	1,059.8	2.2	1,062.0	3,613.6	57.4	3,671.0
October	2,555.5	57.5	2,613.0	r1,066.4	2.3	1,068.7	r3,621.9	59.8	r3,681.7
November	2,570.2	57.6	2,627.8	1,076.9	2.3	1,079.2	3,647.0	59.9	3,706.9

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July, 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July, 1951, to November, 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

r - revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954-June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959-June	836.3	621.8	290.0	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960-June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961-June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962-June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963-June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964-June	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1965-June (b)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
1964 - October (b)	953.7	700.8	318.2	222.5	165.7	76.8	9.0	22.6	2,469.4
November	960.4	710.3	(b)318.8	231.9	166.5	77.1	9.0	22.9	(b) 2,497.0
1965 - April	974.1	723.5	326.8	239.2	170.9	79.3	9.2	23.9	2,546.7
May	975.3	723.6	328.6	239.4	171.2	79.3	9.4	24.2	2,550.9
June (b)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
July (b)	974.1	719.7	330.6	239.8	172.2	78.4	9.8	24.2	2,548.8
August (b)	974.5	721.6	330.9	240.3	173.3	77.9	9.8	24.4	2,552.6
September	975.8	721.1	329.9	240.2	174.1	78.2	9.7	24.7	2,553.8
October	977.1	721.8	328.5	240.4	174.5	78.4	9.8	24.9	2,555.5
November	985.3	725.0	328.5	240.7	175.9	79.3	9.9	25.5	2,570.2
FEMALES									
1954-June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959-June	321.3	253.4	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960-June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961-June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962-June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963-June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964-June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1965-June	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
1964 - October	400.8	(b)305.7	118.6	(b)88.2	59.6	26.7	3.1	10.5	(b)1,013.1
November	406.4	308.5	119.5	89.9	60.0	26.9	3.0	10.6	1,024.8
1965 - April	409.5	316.3	121.2	92.5	62.6	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,044.8
May	410.6	315.4	122.2	92.6	62.6	28.3	3.2	11.5	1,046.5
June	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
July	412.5	316.0	123.5	93.2	63.2	27.8	3.3	11.6	1,051.1
August	413.7	316.5	124.0	93.8	63.5	27.9	3.3	11.7	1,054.4
September	416.7	317.1	124.4	94.2	64.3	27.9	3.4	11.9	1,059.8
October	r420.5	318.2	125.3	94.1	64.9	28.1	3.4	11.9	r1,066.4
November	426.7	320.5	125.3	94.8	65.6	28.4	3.3	12.3	1,076.9
PERSONS									
1954-June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959-June	1,157.6	875.2	387.7	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960-June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961-June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962-June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963-June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964-June	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1965-June (b)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
1964 - October (b)	1,354.5	1,006.5	436.8	310.7	225.3	103.5	12.1	33.1	3,482.5
November	1,366.8	1,018.8	(b)438.3	321.8	226.6	104.0	12.0	33.5	(b)3,521.8
1965 - April	1,383.5	1,039.6	447.9	331.7	233.5	107.7	12.3	35.2	3,591.6
May	1,386.0	1,039.0	450.8	332.0	233.8	107.6	12.6	35.7	3,597.4
June (b)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
July (b)	1,386.6	1,035.7	454.1	333.0	235.4	106.2	13.1	35.8	3,599.9
August (b)	1,388.2	1,038.1	454.9	334.1	236.8	105.8	13.1	36.1	3,607.0
September	1,392.5	1,038.2	454.3	334.4	238.4	106.1	13.1	36.6	3,613.6
October	r1,397.6	1,040.0	453.8	334.5	239.5	106.5	13.2	36.8	r3,621.9
November	1,412.0	1,045.5	453.8	335.5	241.5	107.7	13.2	37.9	3,647.0

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, NOVEMBER, 1965

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.3	2.1	3.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	12.4
Mining and Quarrying	21.1	4.8	9.7	1.8	7.0	3.1	48.6
Manufacturing	373.6	302.5	97.1	98.4	48.1	25.0	948.6
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	36.7	30.0	9.5	9.1	5.3	3.5	94.7
Building and Construction	114.4	75.3	46.1	27.0	25.7	10.1	306.5
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	33.7	21.5	10.3	7.1	5.9	2.2	82.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.2	8.8	5.1	3.6	3.9	2.3	38.2
Rail and Air Transport	31.4	19.3	13.5	6.3	7.6	1.6	80.3
<u>Total</u>	79.4	49.5	28.9	16.9	17.4	6.2	200.5
Communication	28.8	23.2	10.8	7.6	5.6	3.0	79.9
Finance and Property -							
Banking	18.0	13.2	6.0	4.0	3.3	1.2	46.1
Other	19.0	14.6	6.5	5.3	3.1	1.4	50.4
<u>Total</u>	37.0	27.8	12.5	9.3	6.4	2.6	96.5
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	83.1	56.9	29.9	20.3	17.0	7.1	216.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.5	51.5	28.4	17.5	12.8	5.8	180.6
<u>Total</u>	146.6	108.3	58.3	37.8	29.7	12.9	397.0
Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)	36.5	27.3	16.5	9.4	8.5	4.3	111.6
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.1	9.7	5.9	2.7	3.6	1.2	36.6
Education	25.0	21.3	9.4	7.1	6.0	2.4	73.2
Other (b)	30.3	21.4	10.9	6.2	5.8	2.1	78.0
<u>Total</u>	68.4	52.4	26.2	16.0	15.3	5.8	187.8
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	39.4	21.7	9.4	6.6	5.3	1.9	86.2
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	985.3	725.0	328.5	240.7	175.9	79.3	2,570.2
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.9
Manufacturing	122.0	117.1	21.1	22.3	8.8	5.9	297.8
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	7.0
Building and Construction	2.9	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	6.9
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.5	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	8.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	4.6	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	9.6
<u>Total</u>	9.1	5.2	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.4	20.1
Communication	8.1	6.3	2.9	2.0	1.2	0.8	21.5
Finance and Property -							
Banking	10.3	6.7	3.0	1.8	1.5	0.6	24.1
Other	16.3	11.5	4.4	3.7	2.4	1.0	39.6
<u>Total</u>	26.6	18.2	7.4	5.4	3.9	1.6	63.7

For notes see next page.



TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, NOVEMBER, 1965 - continued

(1000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES (continued)							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	74.6	46.6	24.7	19.0	14.7	5.6	187.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	23.6	14.6	8.6	5.6	3.8	0.8	57.3
<u>Total</u>	98.2	61.2	33.3	24.6	18.5	6.4	244.5
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	15.0	11.0	5.8	3.1	2.8	1.4	43.8
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	47.2	32.8	16.7	12.2	11.0	4.1	125.6
Education	33.2	25.3	11.1	9.7	6.2	3.5	91.6
Other (b)	22.5	15.9	6.9	4.0	3.6	1.1	54.7
<u>Total</u>	102.8	74.2	34.8	25.9	20.8	8.8	271.9
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	38.5	22.5	15.5	8.9	7.3	2.6	97.6
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	426.7	320.5	125.3	94.8	65.6	28.4	1,076.9
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.4	2.2	3.4	0.9	1.4	1.1	12.6
Mining and Quarrying	21.8	5.1	10.2	1.9	7.3	3.1	50.5
Manufacturing	495.7	419.6	118.1	120.7	56.9	30.9	1,246.3
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	39.4	32.5	10.3	9.5	5.6	3.7	101.7
Building and Construction	117.3	77.2	46.9	27.5	26.2	10.3	313.4
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	37.2	23.7	11.3	7.7	6.5	2.4	90.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.3	9.5	5.4	3.8	4.2	2.4	40.7
Rail and Air Transport	36.0	21.6	14.8	7.0	3.0	1.7	89.9
<u>Total</u>	88.5	54.7	31.4	18.5	18.6	6.6	220.7
Communication	36.8	29.5	13.7	9.5	6.8	3.8	101.5
Finance and Property -							
Banking	28.2	19.9	8.9	5.8	4.8	1.8	70.2
Other	35.4	26.1	10.9	9.0	5.4	2.4	89.9
<u>Total</u>	63.6	46.0	19.9	14.8	10.3	4.2	160.1
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	157.7	103.5	54.6	39.2	31.6	12.6	403.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce	87.1	66.1	37.1	23.1	16.6	6.7	237.9
<u>Total</u>	244.8	169.5	91.6	62.4	48.3	19.3	641.5
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	51.5	38.3	22.3	12.5	11.3	5.7	155.3
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	60.3	42.6	22.6	14.9	14.6	5.4	162.2
Education	58.2	46.8	20.5	16.8	12.1	6.0	164.8
Other (b)	52.8	37.2	17.9	10.1	9.4	3.2	132.7
<u>Total</u>	171.2	126.6	61.0	41.9	36.1	14.6	459.7
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	77.9	44.2	24.9	15.5	12.6	4.5	183.7
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,412.0	1,045.5	453.8	335.5	241.5	107.7	3,647.0

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
( '000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	October	November	July	August	Sept.	October	November
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.3	12.3	13.1	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.4
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.7
Other	(a)28.6	(a)28.3	30.5	30.6	30.9	30.8	30.9
<u>Total</u>	(a)45.9	(a)45.6	47.9	48.1	48.5	48.4	48.6
Manufacturing (b)	(a)913.9	932.7	(a)950.4	950.9	947.9	945.9	948.6
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	63.6	63.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.4	64.7
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.5	29.9	29.9	30.0	29.8	29.8	30.0
<u>Total</u>	93.1	93.4	94.4	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.7
Building and Construction	289.5	290.0	298.6	300.8	301.6	303.8	306.5
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	77.3	78.0	80.2	80.5	80.9	81.3	82.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	38.6	38.8	(a)38.4	(a)37.6	38.9	38.3	38.2
Rail and Air Transport	77.8	78.0	79.5	79.6	79.7	79.7	80.3
<u>Total</u>	193.8	194.8	198.1	197.7	199.4	199.3	200.5
Communication	78.3	78.6	79.6	79.5	79.5	79.7	79.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	44.0	43.9	46.9	46.7	46.5	46.2	46.1
Other	48.5	48.5	49.9	50.0	50.1	50.1	50.4
<u>Total</u>	92.4	92.4	96.8	96.7	96.6	96.2	96.5
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	146.3	147.6	151.1	151.5	151.1	152.3	153.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.6	27.6	25.3	25.5	26.0	26.1	27.1
Retail Trade	211.7	215.0	213.3	213.1	213.3	213.4	216.4
<u>Total</u>	384.6	390.2	389.7	390.1	390.4	391.7	397.0
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	106.1	106.5	110.4	110.9	110.9	110.8	111.6
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	31.5	31.6	32.7	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1
Religion and Social Welfare	15.9	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3
Health, Hospitals, etc.	35.5	35.5	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.6
Education	69.5	69.5	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.2	73.2
Other Services	26.6	26.7	28.5	28.6	28.8	28.5	28.7
<u>Total</u>	179.0	179.3	186.5	186.9	187.1	187.2	187.8
Amusement, Hotels, Cafés, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	27.8	28.1	28.9	28.8	29.3	29.2	29.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	52.7	53.2	54.5	54.8	55.4	56.4	56.8
<u>Total</u>	80.5	81.3	83.4	83.6	84.7	85.6	86.2
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	(a)2,469.4	(a)2,497.0	2,548.8	2,552.6	2,553.8	2,555.5	2,570.2

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	October	November	July	August	Sept.	October	November
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Manufacturing (b)	(a)286.8	289.2	293.9	294.4	296.2	r297.3	297.8
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Building and Construction	6.1	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	8.8	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.6
<u>Total</u>	18.6	18.8	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.9	20.1
Communication	19.9	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.7	21.0	21.5
Finance and Property -							
Banking	22.4	22.5	24.2	24.2	24.0	23.8	24.1
Other	37.7	38.0	39.3	39.2	39.4	39.2	39.6
<u>Total</u>	60.1	60.5	63.5	63.4	63.4	63.1	63.7
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	47.2	47.7	49.4	49.6	49.9	50.3	50.9
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4
Retail Trade	172.0	178.2	176.1	176.4	177.7	180.8	187.2
<u>Total</u>	225.5	232.3	231.8	232.4	234.1	237.5	244.5
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	40.1	40.1	43.0	43.4	43.3	r43.4	43.8
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	14.5	14.6	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.3
Religion and Social Welfare	14.2	14.2	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	119.4	119.4	124.3	124.6	124.8	125.4	125.6
Education	87.7	87.6	91.5	91.3	91.3	91.5	91.6
Other Services	22.7	22.7	23.5	24.0	24.3	r24.5	24.7
<u>Total</u>	258.5	258.4	269.1	269.7	270.3	r271.3	271.9
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	78.2	79.4	82.9	84.1	85.1	86.0	86.4
<u>Total</u>	89.1	90.2	94.0	95.1	96.2	97.1	97.6
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	(a)1,013.1	1,024.8	1,051.1	1,054.4	1,059.8	r1,066.4	1,076.9

For notes see page 9.



TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	October	November	July	August	Sept.	October	November
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.5	12.5	13.3	13.2	12.9	12.7	12.6
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.6	17.6	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0
Other	(a)30.0	(a)29.7	32.0	32.1	32.4	32.4	32.5
<u>Total</u>	(a)47.6	(a)47.4	49.8	50.0	50.4	50.3	50.5
Manufacturing (b)	(a)1,200.6	1,221.9	(a)1,244.3	1,245.3	1,244.1	r1,243.2	1,246.3
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	69.1	69.0	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.2	70.5
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.6	31.0	31.2	31.2	31.1	31.1	31.2
<u>Total</u>	99.7	100.0	101.4	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.7
Building and Construction	295.6	296.2	305.3	307.5	308.4	310.6	313.4
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	84.8	85.5	88.0	88.4	88.8	r89.3	90.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	41.0	41.2	(a)40.9	(a)40.1	41.4	40.8	40.7
Rail and Air Transport	86.6	86.9	88.7	88.9	89.0	89.1	89.9
<u>Total</u>	212.4	213.6	217.6	217.4	219.2	r219.2	220.7
Communication	98.2	99.2	100.2	100.0	100.2	100.7	101.5
Finance and Property -							
Banking	66.4	66.4	71.1	70.8	70.6	70.0	70.2
Other	86.2	86.5	89.1	89.2	89.4	89.3	89.9
<u>Total</u>	152.6	152.9	160.3	160.0	160.0	159.3	160.1
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	193.5	195.3	200.5	201.1	201.0	202.6	204.3
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.9	33.9	31.6	31.9	32.4	32.5	33.5
Retail Trade	383.6	393.2	389.4	389.4	391.1	394.1	403.6
<u>Total</u>	610.1	622.5	621.5	622.4	624.5	629.3	641.5
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	146.3	146.5	153.4	154.3	154.3	r154.2	155.3
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	46.0	46.2	47.9	48.1	48.1	48.2	48.4
Religion and Social Welfare	30.2	30.2	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9	31.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	154.8	154.9	160.5	160.9	161.1	161.7	162.2
Education	157.2	157.1	164.5	164.3	164.4	164.7	164.8
Other Services	49.3	49.4	52.0	52.6	53.1	r53.1	53.4
<u>Total</u>	437.4	437.7	455.5	456.7	457.4	r458.6	459.7
Amusement, Hotels, Cafés, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	38.7	38.8	39.9	39.8	40.4	40.3	40.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	130.9	132.7	137.4	138.9	140.5	142.4	143.2
<u>Total</u>	169.6	171.5	177.3	178.7	180.9	182.7	183.7
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	(a)3,482.5	(a)3,521.8	3,599.9	3,607.0	3,613.6	r3,621.9	3,647.0

(a) Affected by industrial disputes. (b) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. r - revised.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<b>MALES</b>															
1964 -															
October	50.4	9.0	316.7	(b)124.9	29.6	17.3	11.2	123.0	45.5	21.2	68.8	43.5	21.5	31.4	(b)913.9
November	50.8	9.1	317.1	141.2	29.6	17.3	11.1	124.2	45.7	21.3	69.0	43.7	21.4	31.3	932.7
December	50.8	9.1	318.5	141.7	29.7	17.2	11.1	124.5	45.8	21.3	69.3	44.0	21.3	31.4	935.6
1965 -															
January	50.6	9.4	320.3	143.5	29.9	17.3	11.1	123.5	45.8	21.3	69.6	44.5	21.5	31.3	939.6
February	50.8	9.4	322.1	144.6	30.1	17.3	11.0	126.6	46.1	21.2	70.0	45.0	21.6	31.4	947.3
March	50.9	9.3	323.2	145.7	30.1	17.4	11.0	128.8	45.9	21.4	70.2	45.0	21.6	31.7	952.1
April	50.8	9.4	324.2	146.5	29.9	17.4	10.9	127.1	45.8	21.3	70.2	44.8	21.6	31.9	951.7
May	51.0	9.5	325.2	147.3	29.9	17.5	10.8	125.1	45.6	21.2	70.4	44.8	21.6	31.7	951.5
June	50.8	9.5	325.8	147.2	30.2	17.5	10.7	125.1	45.7	21.2	70.6	44.7	21.7	31.7	952.4
July	50.6	9.5	325.1	146.7	30.1	17.3	10.8	(b)124.7	45.8	21.1	70.7	44.7	21.5	31.8	(b)950.4
August	50.6	9.4	324.7	146.4	29.8	17.5	10.6	125.9	45.9	21.2	70.8	44.8	21.6	31.6	950.9
September	50.2	9.4	325.2	143.7	29.7	17.4	10.6	125.4	45.9	21.4	71.0	44.6	21.6	31.7	947.9
October	50.4	9.5	324.9	142.2	29.4	17.4	10.5	126.0	45.9	21.4	70.9	44.5	21.5	31.6	945.9
November	50.6	9.5	325.8	141.9	29.4	17.5	10.5	126.6	46.0	21.6	71.3	44.7	21.4	31.9	948.6
<b>FEMALES</b>															
1964 -															
October	4.6	0.4	59.5	(b)10.6	27.2	70.9	10.9	34.2	3.0	4.1	24.4	14.2	5.3	17.4	(b)286.8
November	4.6	0.4	60.1	11.3	27.1	70.8	10.8	34.9	3.0	4.2	24.6	14.3	5.3	17.7	289.2
December	4.6	0.4	59.7	11.3	27.1	69.9	10.7	35.1	3.0	4.2	24.4	14.1	5.2	17.1	286.9
1965 -															
January	4.6	0.4	59.7	11.4	27.3	69.8	10.7	36.2	3.0	4.2	24.5	14.1	5.2	16.9	288.1
February	4.7	0.4	60.2	11.5	27.5	71.1	10.8	40.1	3.1	4.2	24.7	14.2	5.3	17.5	295.2
March	4.8	0.4	61.0	11.8	27.8	72.0	10.9	41.6	3.1	4.3	25.0	14.3	5.2	17.7	299.9
April	4.8	0.4	61.1	11.9	27.5	71.8	10.9	37.8	3.1	4.3	25.1	14.2	5.2	17.9	295.9
May	4.8	0.4	61.2	12.0	27.3	71.9	10.8	36.0	3.1	4.2	25.1	14.2	5.2	17.7	293.9
June	4.8	0.4	61.3	12.0	27.4	72.5	10.7	35.4	3.1	4.2	25.2	14.3	5.2	17.6	294.0
July	4.8	0.4	61.1	11.8	27.5	72.8	10.6	35.1	3.1	4.1	25.3	14.3	5.2	17.7	293.9
August	4.8	0.4	60.7	11.7	27.4	73.3	10.6	35.3	3.1	4.2	25.4	14.4	5.3	17.9	294.4
September	4.7	0.4	61.2	11.6	27.4	73.5	10.6	36.0	3.1	4.3	25.7	14.5	5.2	18.1	296.2
October	4.8	0.4	61.4	11.2	27.4	73.8	10.5	36.5	3.1	4.4	25.9	14.6	5.0	18.1	297.3
November	4.9	0.4	61.1	11.0	27.2	74.2	10.5	36.7	3.1	4.6	26.2	14.6	5.1	18.2	297.8

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<u>PERSONS</u>															
1964 -															
October	55.0	9.5	376.2	(b)135.5	56.7	88.2	22.1	157.1	48.6	25.3	93.2	57.7	26.8	48.8	(b)1,200.6
November	55.5	9.5	377.1	152.4	56.7	88.1	21.9	159.1	48.7	25.5	93.6	58.0	26.7	49.0	1,221.9
December	55.4	9.5	378.2	153.0	56.7	87.1	21.8	159.5	48.8	25.5	93.8	58.1	26.5	48.7	1,222.5
1965 -															
January	55.2	9.8	380.0	154.9	57.2	87.0	21.8	159.7	48.8	25.4	94.1	58.6	26.7	48.4	1,227.6
February	55.5	9.8	382.3	156.1	57.6	88.4	21.8	166.7	49.2	25.4	94.7	59.2	26.8	49.0	1,242.5
March	55.7	9.8	384.3	157.5	57.9	89.4	21.8	170.5	49.0	25.7	95.2	59.3	26.8	49.4	1,252.1
April	55.5	9.8	385.3	158.4	57.4	89.1	21.8	164.9	48.9	25.5	95.3	59.0	26.8	49.8	1,247.5
May	55.8	9.9	386.4	159.3	57.2	89.4	21.5	161.1	48.7	25.4	95.5	59.0	26.8	49.4	1,245.4
June	55.7	9.9	387.1	159.1	57.6	90.0	21.4	160.5	48.8	25.3	95.8	59.0	26.7	49.5	1,246.4
July	55.4	9.9	386.2	158.6	57.6	90.1	21.4	(b)159.8	48.9	25.2	96.0	59.0	26.7	49.5	(b)1,244.3
August	55.4	9.8	385.4	158.1	57.2	90.7	21.2	161.2	49.0	25.4	96.2	59.2	26.9	49.5	1,245.3
September	54.9	9.8	386.4	155.3	57.1	90.8	21.2	161.4	49.0	25.7	96.7	59.1	26.8	49.8	1,244.1
October	55.2	9.9	r386.3	153.4	56.7	91.2	21.1	162.4	49.0	25.9	96.8	59.0	26.5	49.8	r1,243.2
November	55.5	9.9	386.9	152.9	56.6	91.7	21.0	163.2	49.2	26.1	97.5	59.2	26.5	50.1	1,246.3

NOTE. - This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

**TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
1965 (b)	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9
1963 -									
April (b)	1,675.6	692.2	2,367.8	772.0	166.5	938.5	2,447.6	858.7	3,306.3
May (b)	1,677.7	695.0	2,372.7	772.4	166.6	939.0	2,450.1	861.6	3,311.7
June	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
July	1,683.2	694.9	2,378.1	774.1	168.2	942.3	2,457.2	863.1	3,320.3
August	1,688.8	694.4	2,383.2	777.0	168.4	945.4	2,465.8	862.8	3,328.6
September	1,696.8	695.1	2,391.9	781.3	168.4	949.7	2,478.1	863.5	3,341.6
October	1,707.8	694.9	2,402.7	789.2	168.5	957.7	2,497.1	863.4	3,360.5
November	1,720.8	695.2	2,416.0	798.0	169.5	967.5	2,518.8	864.7	3,383.5
December	1,722.3	696.6	2,418.9	798.6	168.7	967.3	2,520.9	865.3	3,386.2
1964 -									
January	1,730.2	701.1	2,431.3	795.6	170.2	965.8	2,525.8	871.3	3,397.1
February	1,741.4	705.7	2,447.1	805.7	173.8	979.5	2,547.1	879.5	3,426.6
March	1,748.2	706.3	2,454.5	813.6	174.6	988.2	2,561.8	880.9	3,442.7
April	1,752.7	707.6	2,460.3	811.6	175.3	986.9	2,564.3	882.9	3,447.2
May	1,757.0	708.0	2,465.0	813.7	175.4	989.1	2,570.7	883.4	3,454.1
June	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
July	1,766.3	706.4	2,472.7	817.6	177.7	995.3	2,583.9	884.1	3,468.0
August	1,769.3	706.3	2,475.6	820.7	178.1	998.8	2,590.0	884.4	3,474.4
September (b)	1,776.6	705.0	2,481.6	828.9	178.4	1,007.3	2,605.5	883.4	3,488.9
October (b)	1,764.8	704.6	2,469.4	834.6	178.5	1,013.1	2,599.4	883.1	3,482.5
November (b)	1,791.4	705.6	2,497.0	845.4	179.4	1,024.8	2,636.8	885.0	3,521.8
December (b)	1,800.4	708.8	2,509.2	845.7	178.2	1,023.9	2,646.1	887.0	3,533.1
1965 -									
January (b)	1,803.9	713.5	2,517.4	840.1	179.2	1,019.3	2,643.9	892.7	3,536.6
February (b)	1,817.0	717.0	2,534.0	851.7	184.1	1,035.8	2,668.7	901.1	3,569.8
March (b)	1,825.2	717.3	2,542.5	860.2	185.8	1,046.0	2,685.4	903.1	3,588.5
April	1,829.0	717.7	2,546.7	858.6	186.2	1,044.8	2,687.7	903.9	3,591.6
May	1,832.6	718.3	2,550.9	860.1	186.4	1,046.5	2,692.7	904.7	3,597.4
June (b)	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9
July (b)	1,830.2	718.6	2,548.8	862.5	188.6	1,051.1	2,692.7	907.2	3,599.9
August (b)	1,833.3	719.3	2,552.6	865.1	189.3	1,054.4	2,698.4	908.6	3,607.0
September	1,835.2	718.6	2,553.8	870.4	189.4	1,059.8	2,705.6	908.0	3,613.6
October	1,836.8	718.7	2,555.5	876.7	189.7	1,066.4	2,713.4	908.5	3,621.9
November	1,847.7	722.5	2,570.2	885.6	191.3	1,076.9	2,733.3	913.7	3,647.0

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES, NOVEMBER, 1965

('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	70.4	59.5	20.6	21.0	11.1	4.9	4.5	14.2	206.2
Females	21.0	17.5	5.8	5.0	2.9	1.4	1.5	6.8	61.8
Persons	91.4	77.0	26.4	25.9	14.0	6.2	6.1	21.0	267.9
State Government (b) -									
Males	148.7	114.1	66.0	44.0	40.8	17.5	..	..	431.1
Females	44.2	31.0	14.0	15.9	10.2	4.7	..	..	120.0
Persons	192.9	145.2	80.0	59.9	51.0	22.1	..	..	551.1
Local Government -									
Males	40.1	15.9	17.9	4.5	4.6	2.1	0.1	..	85.2
Females	4.7	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	..	..	9.5
Persons	44.8	18.1	19.1	5.0	5.2	2.4	0.1	..	94.7
Total Government (b) -									
Males	259.2	189.5	104.4	69.5	56.6	24.5	4.6	14.2	722.5
Females	69.9	50.8	21.0	21.4	13.6	6.3	1.6	6.8	191.3
Persons	329.1	240.2	125.5	90.8	70.2	30.7	6.2	21.0	913.7

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.4 thous. persons in June, 1965) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

NOTE. - This table is presented as a broad measure of long-term trends. For periods prior to June, 1954, it contains figures revised to a basis approximately comparable with that for later periods. See paragraph 8 on page 2.

('000)

June -	Males	Females	Persons	Average for Year ended June -	Males	Females	Persons
1947	1,627	616	2,243				
1948	1,713	638	2,351	1948	1,673	630	2,303
1949	1,782	659	2,441	1949	1,748	652	2,400
1950	1,868	686	2,554	1950	1,815	671	2,486
1951	1,936	717	2,653	1951	1,903	705	2,608
1952	1,947	673	2,620	1952	1,952	705	2,657
1953	1,932	666	2,598	1953	1,918	663	2,581
1954	2,004	701	2,705	1954	1,965	690	2,655
1955	2,067	736	2,803	1955	2,034	723	2,757
1956	2,108	764	2,872	1956	2,091	757	2,848
1957	2,128	779	2,907	1957	2,117	774	2,891
1958	2,148	794	2,942	1958	2,134	791	2,925
1959	2,186	819	3,005	1959	2,169	809	2,978
1960	2,257	870	3,127	1960	2,223	848	3,071
1961	2,264	869	3,133	1961	2,282	884	3,166
1962	2,308	906	3,214	1962	2,277	888	3,165
1963	2,376	939	3,315	1963	2,341	927	3,268
1964	2,469	992	3,461	1964	2,427	969	3,396
1965	2,551	1,049	3,600	1965	2,512	1,026	3,538



## II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.
3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last payday in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.
4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.
5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.
6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - October (a)	467,879	153,775	621,654	- 1.4	+ 0.7	- 0.9
November	475,781	155,034	630,815	+ 1.7	+ 0.8	+ 1.5
December	477,016	154,992	632,008	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2
1965 - January	477,964	155,748	633,712	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
February	481,940	160,013	641,953	+ 0.8	+ 2.7	+ 1.3
March	484,353	162,030	646,383	+ 0.5	+ 1.3	+ 0.7
April	484,607	159,529	644,136	+ 0.1	- 1.5	- 0.3
May	484,632	157,395	642,027	..	- 1.3	- 0.3
June	484,434	156,624	641,058	..	- 0.5	- 0.2
July	481,880	155,949	637,829	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
August	481,277	155,668	636,945	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.1
September	477,150	155,841	632,991	- 0.9	+ 0.1	- 0.6
October	475,173	155,968	631,141	- 0.4	+ 0.1	- 0.3
November	474,054	155,473	629,527	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.3
December	472,803	154,768	627,571	- 0.3	- 0.5	- 0.3

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 14.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - October (a)	195,359	143,824	44,788	46,629	21,264	16,015	467,879
November	197,061	144,752	44,831	51,409	21,610	16,118	475,781
December	197,481	145,480	44,159	51,494	21,794	16,608	477,016
1965 - August	197,682	145,345	47,298	53,161	21,497	16,294	481,277
September	197,206	143,756	46,228	52,244	21,416	16,300	477,150
October	197,114	142,923	45,283	52,029	21,440	16,384	475,173
November	197,636	142,587	44,162	51,879	21,297	16,493	474,054
December	197,702	142,856	41,793	51,727	21,471	17,254	472,803
FEMALES							
1964 - October (a)	65,869	58,564	10,451	10,802	3,791	4,298	153,775
November	66,230	59,174	10,299	11,078	3,907	4,346	155,034
December	66,266	58,773	10,270	11,155	3,885	4,643	154,992
1965 - August	65,553	58,702	10,894	11,750	4,032	4,737	155,668
September	65,754	58,657	10,935	11,653	4,105	4,737	155,841
October	65,993	58,659	10,678	11,613	4,239	4,786	155,968
November	65,821	58,461	10,504	11,576	4,252	4,859	155,473
December	65,175	58,138	10,382	11,606	4,349	5,118	154,768
PERSONS							
1964 - October (a)	261,228	202,388	55,239	57,431	25,055	20,313	621,654
November	263,291	203,926	55,130	62,487	25,517	20,464	630,815
December	263,747	204,253	54,429	62,649	25,679	21,251	632,008
1965 - August	263,235	204,047	58,192	64,911	25,529	21,031	636,945
September	262,960	202,413	57,163	63,897	25,521	21,037	632,991
October	263,107	201,582	55,961	63,642	25,679	21,170	631,141
November	263,457	201,048	54,666	63,455	25,549	21,352	629,527
December	262,877	200,994	52,175	63,333	25,820	22,372	627,571

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 14.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - October (a)	406,562	132,273	538,835	- 1.7	+ 0.4	- 1.2
November	414,070	133,055	547,125	+ 1.8	+ 0.6	+ 1.5
December	414,952	132,520	547,472	+ 0.2	- 0.4	+ 0.1
1965 - January	417,545	132,134	549,679	+ 0.6	- 0.3	+ 0.4
February	419,441	133,740	553,181	+ 0.5	+ 1.2	+ 0.6
March	421,039	135,139	556,178	+ 0.4	+ 1.0	+ 0.5
April	422,056	135,164	557,220	+ 0.2	..	+ 0.2
May	423,016	134,921	557,937	+ 0.2	- 0.2	+ 0.1
June	422,776	134,605	557,381	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.1
July	420,485	133,988	554,473	- 0.5	- 0.5	- 0.5
August	419,422	133,945	553,367	- 0.3	..	- 0.2
September	415,519	133,852	549,371	- 0.9	- 0.1	- 0.7
October	413,325	133,437	546,762	- 0.5	- 0.3	- 0.5
November	412,489	132,969	545,458	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.2
December	412,353	131,781	544,134	..	- 0.9	- 0.2

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 14.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - October (a)	177,458	125,920	28,370	42,656	18,226	13,932	406,562
November	179,023	126,329	28,798	47,414	18,518	13,988	414,070
December	179,185	126,895	28,711	47,400	18,683	14,078	414,952
1965 - August	179,707	128,251	29,353	49,187	18,732	14,192	419,422
September	179,271	126,160	29,079	48,233	18,543	14,233	415,519
October	178,874	124,855	28,982	47,899	18,442	14,273	413,325
November	179,150	124,149	28,909	47,735	18,278	14,268	412,489
December	179,079	124,054	29,022	47,457	18,363	14,378	412,353
FEMALES							
1964 - October (a)	57,899	50,677	8,099	9,348	2,778	3,472	132,273
November	58,055	51,030	8,037	9,608	2,810	3,515	133,055
December	57,797	50,731	8,036	9,576	2,826	3,554	132,520
1965 - August	57,978	51,038	8,097	10,110	2,996	3,726	133,945
September	58,083	50,901	8,085	9,995	3,032	3,756	133,852
October	57,884	50,593	8,089	9,941	3,073	3,857	133,437
November	57,695	50,383	8,011	9,870	3,113	3,897	132,969
December	57,019	49,924	7,968	9,797	3,154	3,919	131,781
PERSONS							
1964 - October (a)	235,357	176,597	36,469	52,004	21,004	17,404	538,835
November	237,078	177,359	36,835	57,022	21,328	17,503	547,125
December	236,982	177,626	36,747	56,976	21,509	17,632	547,472
1965 - August	237,685	179,289	37,450	59,297	21,728	17,918	553,367
September	237,354	177,061	37,164	58,228	21,575	17,989	549,371
October	236,758	175,448	37,071	57,840	21,515	18,130	546,762
November	236,845	174,532	36,920	57,605	21,391	18,165	545,458
December	236,098	173,978	36,990	57,254	21,517	18,297	544,134

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 14.



TABLE 13.- EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS.

FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1964		1965			
	November	December	September	October	November	December
<b>MALES</b>						
Building Materials	41,405	41,405	41,037	41,032	41,067	41,118
Basic Metals	57,577	57,667	58,160	57,992	58,164	58,514
Transportation Equipment	69,728	69,892	70,443	69,485	68,910	68,479
Other Metal Manufactures	112,468	112,683	112,872	112,223	111,505	111,232
Chemicals and Allied Products	24,831	25,017	25,245	25,161	25,364	25,424
Clothing and Textiles	33,374	33,396	32,607	32,474	32,342	32,276
Food, Drink and Tobacco	59,581	59,534	59,564	59,737	59,340	57,574
All Other	60,699	60,814	60,922	60,685	60,869	60,932
Totals -						
All Groups	459,663	460,408	460,850	458,789	457,561	455,549
Excluding Food, etc.	400,082	400,874	401,286	399,052	398,221	397,975
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Building Materials	4,222	4,209	4,316	4,307	4,328	4,289
Basic Metals	3,633	3,666	3,699	3,673	3,689	3,656
Transportation Equipment	7,917	7,951	7,868	7,501	7,498	7,466
Other Metal Manufactures	32,191	32,033	32,078	31,787	31,311	30,840
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,609	5,599	5,768	5,751	5,742	5,750
Clothing and Textiles	57,600	57,213	58,023	58,063	57,969	57,446
Food, Drink and Tobacco	21,148	21,383	21,008	21,602	21,542	21,788
All Other	18,368	18,295	18,344	18,498	18,535	18,415
Totals -						
All Groups	150,688	150,349	151,104	151,182	150,614	149,650
Excluding Food, etc.	129,540	128,966	130,096	129,580	129,072	127,862
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Building Materials	45,627	45,614	45,353	45,339	45,395	45,407
Basic Metals	61,210	61,333	61,859	61,665	61,853	62,170
Transportation Equipment	77,645	77,843	78,311	76,986	76,408	75,945
Other Metal Manufactures	144,659	144,716	144,950	144,010	142,816	142,072
Chemicals and Allied Products	30,440	30,616	31,013	30,912	31,106	31,174
Clothing and Textiles	90,974	90,609	90,630	90,537	90,311	89,722
Food, Drink and Tobacco	80,729	80,917	80,572	81,339	80,882	79,362
All Other	79,067	79,109	79,266	79,183	79,404	79,347
Totals -						
All Groups	610,351	610,757	611,954	609,971	608,175	605,199
Excluding Food, etc.	529,622	529,840	531,382	528,632	527,293	525,837

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows :-

(i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

(iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

(iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
attending a school or university  
retired or voluntarily idle  
permanently unable to work  
inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated.

Estimates of less than 5,000 are not published in the tables because they would be subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Although figures for these small components can, in some cases, be derived from the tables by deduction, undue significance should not be attached to them nor to any small quarter to quarter movement. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in the tables are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustments would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - August	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
November	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963 - February	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
August	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
November	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964 - February	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
August	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7
November	1,807.8	12.9	1,820.8	429.4	2,250.2	80.9	0.7
1965 - February	1,833.2	16.9	1,850.0	419.5	2,269.5	81.5	0.9
May	1,831.6	13.1	1,844.8	435.0	2,279.7	80.9	0.7
August	1,844.6	16.7	1,861.3	433.8	2,295.1	81.1	0.9
November	1,853.0	18.5	1,871.5	437.5	2,309.0	81.1	1.0
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - August	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
November	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963 - February	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
August	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
November	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964 - February	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
August	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5
November	837.1	13.6	850.7	1,543.7	2,394.4	35.5	1.6
1965 - February	846.9	21.2	868.1	1,546.8	2,414.8	35.9	2.4
May	859.3	17.5	876.9	1,548.0	2,424.9	36.2	2.0
August	863.8	13.4	877.2	1,560.9	2,438.1	36.0	1.5
November	888.2	17.7	905.9	1,548.1	2,454.0	36.9	2.0
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - August	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
November	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963 - February	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
August	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
November	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964 - February	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2
August	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0
November	2,644.9	26.5	2,671.5	1,973.1	4,644.5	57.5	1.0
1965 - February	2,680.1	38.1	2,718.1	1,966.3	4,684.4	58.0	1.4
May	2,691.0	30.6	2,721.6	1,983.0	4,704.6	57.8	1.1
August	2,708.4	30.1	2,738.5	1,994.7	4,733.2	57.9	1.1
November	2,741.2	36.2	2,777.4	1,985.6	4,763.0	58.3	1.3

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

**TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND CONJUGAL CONDITION**

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 14 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (b)		Unemployment Rate (c)	
	Employed (a)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force							
	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)
MALES														
1962 - August	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
	1,228.5	486.3	13.7	12.4	1,242.2	498.6	157.8	240.4	1,400.0	739.0	88.7	67.5	1.1	2.5
November	1,233.9	497.6	9.9	14.3	1,243.8	511.9	156.7	239.4	1,400.4	751.2	88.8	68.1	0.8	2.8
	1963 - August	1,255.0	503.6	10.3	12.4	1,265.3	516.0	162.6	240.6	1,427.9	756.6	88.6	68.2	0.8
1,261.5		502.7	8.2	10.5	1,269.7	513.1	167.0	247.5	1,436.7	760.6	88.4	67.5	0.6	2.0
1964 - August	1,272.6	529.2	5.4	7.2	1,278.0	536.4	166.1	255.4	1,444.1	791.8	88.5	67.7	0.4	1.3
	1,279.1	528.8	5.2	7.7	1,284.3	536.5	164.2	265.2	1,448.5	801.6	88.7	66.9	0.4	1.4
1965 - February	1,284.7	548.5	6.5	10.3	1,291.2	558.8	168.1	251.4	1,459.3	810.2	88.5	69.0	0.5	1.9
	1,291.4	540.2	6.0	7.1	1,297.5	547.3	161.5	273.5	1,458.9	820.8	88.9	66.7	0.5	1.3
August	1,296.4	548.2	9.4	7.3	1,305.8	555.5	158.3	275.5	1,464.2	831.0	89.2	66.8	0.7	1.3
	1,305.7	547.3	7.6	11.0	1,313.2	558.3	161.2	276.3	1,474.5	834.6	89.1	66.9	0.6	2.0
November														
FEMALES														
1962 - August	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
	375.1	403.1	7.0	8.5	382.1	411.6	1,024.1	452.9	1,406.2	864.5	27.2	47.6	1.8	2.1
November	383.8	406.3	7.6	10.3	391.4	416.6	1,023.7	454.1	1,415.1	870.7	27.7	47.8	1.9	2.5
	1963 - August	380.0	413.8	8.1	9.6	388.1	423.4	1,050.7	457.0	1,438.8	880.4	27.0	48.1	2.1
390.9		418.0	*	7.2	395.2	425.2	1,053.5	461.9	1,448.7	887.1	27.3	47.9	1.1	1.7
1964 - August	401.6	429.5	7.9	5.0	409.4	434.5	1,058.9	474.5	1,468.4	908.9	27.9	47.8	1.9	1.2
	412.9	424.2	6.8	6.8	419.7	431.0	1,053.6	490.1	1,473.3	921.1	28.5	46.8	1.6	1.6
1965 - February	410.4	436.5	10.7	10.4	421.2	446.9	1,063.9	482.8	1,485.1	929.8	28.4	48.1	2.6	2.3
	424.9	434.4	10.0	7.5	435.0	441.9	1,062.4	485.6	1,497.3	927.5	29.1	47.6	2.3	1.7
August	429.4	434.4	8.4	5.0	437.8	439.4	1,061.2	499.8	1,499.0	939.1	29.2	46.8	1.9	1.1
	447.3	441.0	8.0	9.7	455.3	450.6	1,040.9	507.2	1,496.2	957.8	30.4	47.0	1.8	2.2
November														

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :

## OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND CONJUGAL CONDITION (continued)

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 14 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (b)		Unemployment Rate (c)	
	Employed (a)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force		Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)
	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)						

## PERSONS

	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1962 - August	1,603.6	889.3	20.7	20.9	1,624.2	910.2	1,181.9	693.3	2,806.1	1,603.5	57.9	56.8	1.3	2.3
November	1,617.7	903.9	17.5	24.5	1,635.2	928.4	1,180.4	693.5	2,815.5	1,621.9	58.1	57.2	1.1	2.6
1963 - August	1,635.0	917.4	18.5	21.9	1,653.5	939.4	1,213.3	697.6	2,866.7	1,637.0	57.7	57.4	1.1	2.3
November	1,652.4	920.7	12.5	17.6	1,664.9	938.3	1,220.6	709.3	2,885.4	1,647.7	57.7	57.0	0.7	1.9
1964 - August	1,674.2	958.7	13.2	12.2	1,687.4	970.8	1,225.0	729.9	2,912.5	1,700.7	57.9	57.1	0.8	1.3
November	1,691.9	953.0	12.1	14.5	1,704.0	967.5	1,217.8	755.2	2,921.8	1,722.7	58.3	56.2	0.7	1.5
1965 - February	1,695.1	985.0	17.3	20.8	1,712.4	1,005.8	1,232.1	734.2	2,944.4	1,740.0	58.2	57.8	1.0	2.1
May	1,716.3	974.6	16.1	14.6	1,732.4	989.2	1,223.9	759.1	2,956.3	1,748.3	58.6	56.6	0.9	1.5
August	1,725.9	982.6	17.8	12.3	1,743.6	994.9	1,219.5	775.2	2,963.1	1,770.1	58.8	56.2	1.0	1.2
November	1,753.0	988.3	15.6	20.6	1,768.5	1,008.9	1,202.1	783.5	2,970.7	1,792.4	59.5	56.3	0.9	2.0

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. \* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 19, section 4, paragraph 2.



**TABLE 16 - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION**  
**14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION**

**NOVEMBER, 1965**

Age Group (years) and Conjugal Condition	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Partici- pation Rate (b)	Unemploy- ment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unem- ployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
14 - 19	176.9	7.0	183.8	164.0	347.9	52.8	3.8
20 - 44 -							
Married	746.5	*	750.9	9.3	760.3	98.8	0.6
Not married (d)	290.7	*	293.7	31.4	325.1	90.3	1.0
45 - 64 -							
Married	516.7	*	518.8	36.1	554.9	93.5	0.4
Not married (d)	73.1	*	74.1	19.1	93.3	79.4	1.3
65 and over	49.1	*	50.1	177.5	227.6	22.0	2.0
Total	1,853.0	18.5	1,871.5	437.5	2,309.0	81.1	1.0
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
14 - 19	178.0	7.4	185.4	160.3	345.7	53.6	4.0
20 - 44 -							
Married	306.0	6.5	312.4	554.6	867.0	36.0	2.1
Not married (d)	174.2	*	175.9	27.6	203.5	86.4	1.0
45 - 64 -							
Married	133.6	*	135.0	368.5	503.5	26.8	1.0
Not married (d)	83.4	*	84.1	94.8	178.9	47.0	0.8
65 and over	13.1	..	13.1	342.3	355.4	3.7	..
Total	888.2	17.7	905.9	1,548.1	2,454.0	36.9	2.0
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
14 - 19	354.9	14.4	369.3	324.4	693.6	53.2	3.9
20 - 44 -	1,052.5	10.9	1,063.4	563.9	1,627.3	65.3	1.0
Married							
Not married (d)	464.9	*	469.6	59.0	528.6	88.8	1.0
45 - 64 -							
Married	650.3	*	653.8	404.6	1,058.4	61.8	0.5
Not married (d)	156.5	*	158.3	113.9	272.2	58.2	1.1
65 and over	62.1	*	63.1	519.9	583.0	10.8	1.6
Total	2,741.2	36.2	2,777.4	1,985.6	4,763.0	58.3	1.3

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

\* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 19, section 4, paragraph 2.

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**TABLE 17. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION**  
**14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION**  
**AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION**

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	
	14-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over		
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)			
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)								
<u>Males</u> - 1962 - August November  1963 - August November  1964 - August November  1965 - February May  August November	51.5	98.8	91.0	93.9	78.6	21.9	81.4	
	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.6	80.1	23.2	81.6	
	53.4	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	81.5	
	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1	
	54.5	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	81.1	
	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	80.9	
	56.8	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	81.5	
	54.0	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	80.9	
	53.4	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	81.1	
	52.8	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	81.1	
	<u>Females</u> - 1962 - August November  1963 - August November  1964 - August November  1965 - February May  August November	55.6	32.0	86.3	24.3	46.4	3.8	35.0
		54.6	32.6	87.6	24.6	46.3	4.6	35.3
54.5		32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.0	
54.0		32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1	
57.1		33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	35.5	
54.7		34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	35.5	
57.4		34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	35.9	
56.4		34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.2	
54.4		35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	36.0	
53.6		36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	36.9	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (c)								
<u>Males</u> - 1962 - August November  1963 - August November  1964 - August November  1965 - February May  August November		2.8	1.0	2.1	1.3	3.2	0.7	1.5
	4.7	0.5	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.4	
	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3	
	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0	
	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	
	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7	
	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	
	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7	
	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9	
	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.0	
	<u>Females</u> - 1962 - August November  1963 - August November  1964 - August November  1965 - February May  August November	2.8	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.0	..	2.0
		3.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	..	2.2
3.3		2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.2	
2.5		1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4	
1.7		2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	
2.4		1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6	
4.0		2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4	
2.2		2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0	
1.9		2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.5	
4.0		2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	2.0	

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.



TABLE 18. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS -  
 DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED  
 (Per cent.)

Survey Date	Per cent. who worked the following hours in the specified week -								Total
	Nil (a)	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-40	41-44	45-48	Over 48	
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
1962 - August	3.2	1.1	2.1	4.3	76.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	100.0
November	2.7	0.9	1.8	7.2	71.6	5.6	5.6	4.6	100.0
1963 - August	2.8	0.9	1.9	6.0	74.3	5.1	5.2	3.8	100.0
November	2.7	0.9	1.9	5.9	71.9	5.5	6.0	5.2	100.0
1964 - August	2.9	1.1	2.2	4.4	71.2	5.7	6.6	5.9	100.0
November	2.6	1.1	2.1	5.8	68.3	5.9	7.6	6.6	100.0
1965 - February	4.3	1.0	2.3	18.8	57.6	5.3	5.9	4.8	100.0
May	3.5	1.0	1.9	3.7	69.9	6.2	7.4	6.4	100.0
August	2.9	1.1	2.1	4.5	69.5	5.7	7.6	6.6	100.0
November	2.5	0.9	2.3	5.7	68.0	5.8	7.3	7.5	100.0
ALL INDUSTRIES									
1962 - August	4.3	2.6	3.1	5.7	71.4	4.8	4.1	4.0	100.0
November	3.6	2.5	3.1	8.8	67.0	4.9	4.7	5.4	100.0
1963 - August	3.9	2.3	2.9	7.1	70.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	100.0
November	3.6	2.5	3.1	8.8	67.0	4.9	4.7	5.4	100.0
1964 - August	4.2	2.7	3.2	6.8	67.5	5.3	4.8	5.5	100.0
November	3.3	2.6	3.2	8.8	65.5	4.9	5.6	6.1	100.0
1965 - February	5.2	2.4	3.3	19.2	55.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	100.0
May	5.2	2.5	3.0	6.0	66.0	5.6	5.7	6.0	100.0
August	4.0	2.7	3.3	6.9	65.6	5.0	5.9	6.6	100.0
November	3.6	2.7	4.0	8.7	63.2	4.9	5.6	7.3	100.0

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed.

**Note.** - The figures in this table are based on actual hours worked, not hours paid for; they are therefore affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism, temporary absence from work due to sickness, accident and industrial disputes, and work stoppages due to bad weather, plant breakdowns, etc.

The principal public holidays that affected the figures are: February, 1965 - Australia Day (all capitals); May, 1965 - Labour Day (Brisbane); August (each year) - Brisbane Show Day; November (each year) - Melbourne Cup Day, Queen's Birthday (Perth).

**TABLE 19. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON**

Survey Date	Reason for working less than 35 hours in the specified week								
	Persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week			Persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week			All persons who worked less than 35 hours in the specified week		
	Lack of work (a)	Other reasons (b)	Total	Lack of work (c)	Other reasons (d)	Total	Lack of work (a)	Other reasons (b)	Total
NUMBER ('000)									
1962 - August	19.6	180.6	200.2	14.7	181.5	196.2	34.3	362.1	396.4
November	14.7	228.3	243.0	12.2	197.4	209.6	26.9	425.7	452.6
1963 - August	20.6	200.9	221.5	11.0	190.6	201.6	31.6	391.6	423.1
November	12.4	229.9	242.2	7.6	213.1	220.7	20.0	443.0	463.0
1964 - August	14.9	198.2	213.1	8.0	224.4	232.5	22.9	422.7	445.6
November	10.7	226.5	237.2	7.3	230.5	237.8	18.0	457.0	475.0
1965 - February (e)	11.8	544.2	556.0	6.6	222.0	228.6	18.4	766.2	784.6
May	11.2	205.8	217.0	6.7	229.6	236.4	17.9	435.4	453.4
August	r13.4	r199.0	212.3	7.4	r239.1	r246.6	r20.8	r438.1	r458.9
November	17.2	238.8	256.0	7.8	258.1	265.8	25.0	496.8	521.8
PROPORTION OF THE CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX CAPITALS - (PER CENT.)									
1962 - August	0.8	7.1	7.9	0.6	7.2	7.7	1.4	14.3	15.6
November	0.6	8.9	9.5	0.5	7.7	8.2	1.1	16.6	17.7
1963 - August	0.8	7.7	8.5	0.4	7.4	7.8	1.2	15.1	16.3
November	0.5	8.8	9.3	0.3	8.2	8.5	0.8	17.0	17.8
1964 - August	0.6	7.5	8.0	0.3	8.4	8.7	0.9	15.9	16.8
November	0.4	8.5	8.9	0.3	8.6	8.9	0.7	17.1	17.8
1965 - February (e)	0.4	20.0	20.5	0.2	8.2	8.4	0.7	28.2	28.9
May	0.4	7.6	8.0	0.2	8.4	8.7	0.7	16.0	16.7
August	r0.5	r7.3	7.8	0.3	r8.7	r9.0	r0.8	r16.0	r16.8
November	0.6	8.6	9.2	0.3	9.3	9.6	0.9	17.9	18.8

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. The figures comprise persons working short time, those who lost their jobs or commenced in new jobs during the specified week, and those absent from work because of plant breakdowns or bad weather. (b) Own illness, injury, leave or holiday, and industrial disputes. (c) Persons who would prefer to work 35 hours or more per week if suitable work were available. (d) Persons who prefer to work less than 35 hours per week. (e) Affected by Australia Day holiday, observed on 1st February. r - Revised.

TABLE 20. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY GROUP

(Per cent.)

Industry Group (a)	1962		1963		1964		1965			
	Aug.	Nov.	Aug.	Nov.	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of the Work Force in the Industry Group)										
Manufacturing	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9
Building and construction	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2
Transport, storage and communication	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7
Commerce	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.2
Other industries	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
All industries (excluding persons who had not previously been employed) (b)	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0

## DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED

(Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of total Unemployed Persons)

Manufacturing	35.4	27.8	35.3	27.7	33.7	28.6	29.5	31.7	33.8	24.0
Building and construction	9.7	4.7	8.5	7.7	6.2	4.0	4.1	7.6	5.2	6.9
Transport, storage and communication	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.2	7.5	4.1	4.1	3.8	5.7	4.1
Commerce	16.3	16.4	17.2	15.3	17.4	17.1	13.4	19.6	20.9	18.7
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	7.7	7.1	10.4	9.6	9.8	11.2	11.7	14.8	9.5	8.7
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	9.7	9.5	7.0	8.6	11.1	11.0	9.9	7.5	10.4	5.9
Other industries	7.1	8.5	7.4	8.5	5.2	7.5	5.9	5.0	5.0	6.1
Never worked (c)	10.0	21.7	9.1	17.4	9.1	16.5	21.4	10.0	9.5	25.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Industry group when last employed. (b) These rates relate to persons who had previously been employed and therefore differ from the unemployment rates shown in Tables 14, 15, 16 and 17, which relate to all unemployed persons, including those who had not previously worked.

(c) Persons who have not previously been employed. Comprises mainly school leavers seeking work for the first time.

TABLE 21. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : UNEMPLOYED PERSONS -  
 DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

Survey Date	Number Unemployed ('000)	Proportion Unemployed for -			
		Less than 1 month (Per cent.)	1 month and less than 3 months (Per cent.)	3 months and over (Per cent.)	Total (Per cent.)
MALES					
1962 - August	26.0	39.7	23.6	36.7	100.0
November	24.2	44.5	26.0	29.5	100.0
1963 - August	22.7	37.7	25.7	36.6	100.0
November	18.6	60.6	17.9	21.5	100.0
1964 - August	12.5	54.1	25.6	20.3	100.0
November	12.9	62.0	21.2	16.8	100.0
1965 - February	16.9	56.1	34.1	9.8	100.0
May	13.1	63.5	25.0	11.5	100.0
August	16.7	61.9	25.6	12.5	100.0
November	18.5	69.3	19.1	11.6	100.0
FEMALES					
1962 - August	15.5	42.5	24.6	32.9	100.0
November	17.8	42.7	26.7	30.6	100.0
1963 - August	17.7	33.9	29.8	36.3	100.0
November	11.5	55.0	21.1	23.9	100.0
1964 - August	12.9	52.3	19.2	28.5	100.0
November	13.6	56.6	27.5	15.9	100.0
1965 - February	21.2	66.1	26.6	7.3	100.0
May	17.5	59.5	23.1	17.4	100.0
August	13.4	59.2	28.3	12.5	100.0
November	17.7	63.1	22.3	9.6	100.0
PERSONS					
1962 - August	41.6	40.7	24.0	35.3	100.0
November	42.0	43.7	26.3	30.0	100.0
1963 - August	40.4	36.0	27.5	36.5	100.0
November	30.1	58.5	19.1	22.4	100.0
1964 - August	25.4	53.2	22.4	24.4	100.0
November	26.5	59.3	24.4	16.3	100.0
1965 - February	38.1	61.7	29.9	8.4	100.0
May	30.6	61.2	23.9	14.9	100.0
August	30.1	60.7	26.8	12.5	100.0
November	36.2	68.7	20.7	10.6	100.0

## IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 22. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1964 - 27th November	6,629	3,458	4,358	1,219	1,747	1,280	18,691
31st December	9,345	7,193	7,924	2,309	2,989	1,860	31,620
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
30th July	8,777	5,152	3,836	1,632	1,735	1,248	22,380
27th August	8,041	4,698	3,256	1,552	1,341	1,046	19,934
1st October	7,379	5,092	3,157	1,738	1,003	965	19,334
29th October	7,559	4,720	3,795	1,755	925	862	19,616
26th November	10,799	5,017	5,803	2,023	945	686	25,273
31st December	13,982	9,595	12,089	3,527	1,707	1,426	42,326
FEMALES							
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1964 - 27th November	7,358	2,918	3,682	1,729	1,619	1,056	18,362
31st December	7,657	4,476	4,482	2,494	2,179	1,598	22,886
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
30th July	7,341	3,854	2,923	2,014	1,549	960	18,641
27th August	6,541	3,331	2,659	1,844	1,390	886	16,651
1st October	6,306	3,697	2,578	1,688	1,179	859	16,307
29th October	6,527	3,577	2,814	1,832	1,140	875	16,765
26th November	9,425	3,454	3,842	1,726	1,173	789	20,409
31st December	9,138	6,013	4,486	2,617	1,629	1,350	25,233
PERSONS							
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1964 - 27th November	13,987	6,376	8,040	2,948	3,366	2,336	37,053
31st December	17,002	11,669	12,406	4,803	5,168	3,458	54,506
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
30th July	16,118	9,006	6,759	3,646	3,284	2,208	41,021
27th August	14,582	8,029	5,915	3,396	2,731	1,932	36,585
1st October	13,685	8,789	5,735	3,426	2,182	1,824	35,641
29th October	14,086	8,297	6,609	3,587	2,065	1,737	36,381
26th November	20,224	8,471	9,645	3,749	2,118	1,475	45,682
31st December	23,120	15,608	16,575	6,144	3,336	2,776	67,559

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 23). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.



TABLE 23. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1964 - November	1,618	1,055	1,060	244	753	650	..	6	5,386
December	2,520	1,293	2,160	357	1,023	633	1	20	8,007
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
July	2,509	1,284	1,236	322	585	514	1	4	6,455
August	2,355	1,225	1,048	300	414	455	..	8	5,805
September	2,190	1,125	1,030	314	298	432	1	8	5,398
October	2,008	1,062	1,220	429	260	284	1	9	5,273
November	2,041	1,083	1,732	502	222	244	1	10	5,835
December	3,967	1,779	4,776	882	345	244	..	13	12,006
FEMALES									
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1964 - November	2,173	723	903	357	623	465	1	27	5,272
December	2,542	796	1,276	427	809	427	1	23	6,301
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
July	2,282	786	1,072	489	618	423	1	11	5,682
August	2,163	765	937	383	554	358	2	10	5,172
September	1,952	722	826	344	411	331	..	11	4,597
October	1,778	703	886	349	350	273	..	2	4,341
November	1,971	706	1,011	361	328	240	1	6	4,624
December	2,448	794	1,306	441	420	221	..	9	5,639
PERSONS									
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1964 - November	3,791	1,778	1,963	601	1,376	1,115	1	33	10,658
December	5,062	2,089	3,436	784	1,832	1,060	2	43	14,308
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
July	4,791	2,070	2,308	811	1,203	937	2	15	12,137
August	4,518	1,990	1,985	683	968	813	2	18	10,977
September	4,142	1,847	1,856	658	709	763	1	19	9,995
October	3,786	1,765	2,106	778	610	557	1	11	9,614
November	4,012	1,789	2,743	863	550	484	2	16	10,459
December	6,415	2,573	6,082	1,323	765	465	..	22	17,645

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K. M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 15TH FEBRUARY, 1966.

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.